

Artūrs Logins

CONTACT INFORMATION	UZH, Philosophisches Seminar Zürichbergstrasse 43 CH-8044 Zurich, Switzerland	loginphilosophy.com +41.44.634.21.06 arturs.logins@uzh.ch
AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION	Epistemology, metaethics	
AREAS OF COMPETENCE	Philosophy of language, philosophy of science, modern philosophy.	
ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS	SNSF Ambizione Fellow (Oberassistent) Department of Philosophy, University of Zurich. A Principal Investigator of the Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) project Graded Epistemology.	01.02.2020 - present
	Postdoctoral Researcher Swiss Center for Affective Sciences and the Department of Philosophy, University of Geneva. A postdoc within the Swiss National Science Foundation project Knowledge, Action, and Factive Mental States, PI : prof. Fabrice Teroni.	01.01.2019 - 31.01.2020
	SNSF Advanced Postdoc.Mobility Return Phase Department of Philosophy, University of Fribourg, Switzerland A post-doctoral mobility fellowship, granted by the Swiss National Science Foundation, within the Advanced Postdoc.Mobility program.	07.2018 - 12.2018,
	SNSF Advanced Postdoc.Mobility Fellow Department of Philosophy, University of Southern California, LA, USA A post-doctoral mobility fellowship, granted by the Swiss National Science Foundation, within the Advanced Postdoc.Mobility program.	07.2017 - 06.2018,
	Postdoctoral Researcher Swiss Center for Affective Sciences and the Department of Philosophy, University of Geneva. A postdoc within the Swiss National Science Foundation project Knowledge, Action, and Factive Mental States, PI : prof. Fabrice Teroni.	12.2016 to 06.2017
	SNSF Early Postdoc.Mobility Fellow A post-doctoral mobility fellow within the project "Justification, Lotteries, and Permissibility", granted by Swiss National Science Foundation within the Early Postdoc.Mobility program. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 9 months (06.2015–02.2016) as a post-doctoral visitor at Humboldt University of Berlin and 9 months (03.2016–11.2016) as a visiting research fellow at King's College London.	06.2015 to 11.2016
	SNSF Doc.Mobility Fellow A doctoral mobility fellow within the project "Evidence and Epistemic Justification", granted by Swiss National Science Foundation within the Doc.Mobility program.	10.2013 to 09.2014
	SNSF CanDoc Swiss National Science Foundation funded PhD candidate and scientific collaborator within the project No. 100018 131794 "Knowledge, Evidence, and Practice", Episteme Research Group	10.2010 to 09.2013
	Teaching Assistant in Philosophy Département de Philosophie, L'Université de Genève	09.2009 to 08.2010
	Part-time Lecturer Latvian language studies, INALCO (Institut National des Langues et Civilisations Orientales), Paris.	09.2008 to 07.2009

EDUCATION

L'Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland

PhD in Philosophy, 20.02.2015

- Thesis Topic : *Evidence, Knowledge, and Justification*
- Examiners : Jessica Brown (St Andrews), Earl Conee (Rochester), Laurent Cesalli (Genève, president ad intérim), Paolo Crivelli (Geneva, president of the jury), Pascal Engel (Genève, supervisor), Igor Douven (Paris), Timothy Williamson (Oxford)
- Highest distinction : "très honorable, mention obtenue à l'unanimité" (*summa cum laude*)

The University of Oxford, Oxford, UK

Recognised student at the Faculty of Philosophy, 10.2013 to 09.2014

- Academic Advisor : Professor Timothy Williamson

L'Université Paris-Sorbonne (Paris 4), Paris, France

M.A. (Master), Philosophy, 06.2009 ; With Honours

B.A. (Bachelor's degree), Philosophy, 06.2007

VISITING
APPOINTMENTS

The University of Southern California, Los Angeles, US

Visiting Postdoc at the Department of Philosophy, 07.2017 to 06.2018

- Academic Advisor : Prof. John Hawthorne

King's College London, London, UK

Visiting Research Fellow at the Department of Philosophy, 03.2016 to 11.2016

- Academic Advisor : Dr. Clayton Littlejohn

Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, Germany

Visiting post-doctoral researcher at the Department of Philosophy, 06.2015 to 02.2016

- Academic Advisor : Dr. Thomas Kroedel

The University of Oxford, Oxford, UK

Recognised student at the Faculty of Philosophy, 10.2013 to 09.2014

- Academic Advisor : Professor Timothy Williamson

PUBLICATIONS :
PEER-REVIEWED
ARTICLES

- [1] Logins, A. (*forthcoming*). How to Argue With a Pragmatist. *Inquiry : An Interdisciplinary Journal of Philosophy*.
- [2] Hawthorne, J. & Logins, A. (2020). Graded epistemic justification. *Philosophical Studies*, 1-14. doi:10.1007/s11098-020-01512-0
- [3] Logins, A. (2020). Is an increase in probability always an increase in evidential support? *Erkenntnis*, 1-25. doi:10.1007/s10670-020-00241-4
- [4] Logins, A. (2020). La rectitude de la croyance : la vérité et les degrés. *Klesis*, 2020 : 45. <https://www.revue-klesis.org/>.
- [5] Logins, A. (2020) Normative Reasons Without (Good) Reasoning. *Ethics*, 130(2), 208-210. doi:10.1086/705765.
- [6] Logins, A. (2019). Two-State Solution to the Lottery Paradox. *Philosophical Studies*, 1-28. doi:10.1007/s11098-019-01378-x.
- [7] Logins, A. (2018). Subjective Unpossessed Reasons. *Thought : A Journal of Philosophy*, 7(4), 262-270. doi:10.1002/tht3.395

- [8] Logins, A. (2018). Justification Épistémique. In M. Kristanek (ed.) *l'Encyclopédie philosophique* Version Grand Public, <http://encyclo-philos.fr/justification-epistemique-gp/>, September, 2018.
- [9] Logins, A. (2017). Common Sense and Evidence : Some Neglected Arguments in Favour of E=K. *Theoria*, 83(2), 120–137. doi:10.1111/theo.12111
- [10] Logins, A. (2016). Necessary truths, evidence, and knowledge. *Unisinos Journal of Philosophy* 17(3), 302-307. doi:10.4013/fsu.2016.173.06 [Winner of the third edition of Philosophy South Essay Prize]
- [11] Logins, A. (2016). Save the Children! *Analysis*, 76(4), 418-422. doi:10.1093/analys/anw051
- [12] Logins, A. (2015). On Having Evidence : A Reply to Neta. *Logos and Episteme*, 6(3), 367-370.
- [13] Logins, A. (2014). The problem of massive deception for justification norms of action. *Acta Analytica*, 29(4), 457-468. doi:10.1007/s12136-014-0220-1.
- [14] Logins, A. (2013). On Williamson's account of propositional evidence. *Logique & Analyse*, 223, 347–354.
- [15] Logins, A. (2012). Scepticisme, fidéisme et évidentialisme : oppositions et origines. *Dialogue*, 51, 613-642. doi:10.1017/S0012217313000292.
- [16] Logins, A. (2012). Knowledge, Practice, and Merit. *Discipline filosofice*, Special Issue : Knowledge and Justification (eds. A. Coliva and G. Volpe), XXII(2) : 133 – 152.
- [17] Logins, A. (2012). Dievs - pierādījums un varbūtība. *Terra Mariana*, 3(44), 198 – 214.
- PUBLICATIONS : [18] Logins, A. (2013). Épistémologie de la foi. *Revue Aletheia*, N° 43, Juin, 2013.
- INVITED ARTICLES [19] Logins, A. (2014). Epistemic Justification, Normative Guidance, and Knowledge, in Dutant, J., Fassio D. and Meylan A. (eds.) *Liber Amicorum Pascal Engel*, University of Geneva, 169-185. <http://www.unige.ch/lettres/philos/publications/engel/liberamicorum>
- BOOK REVIEWS [20] Logins, A. (2019). Review of Mark McBride *Basic Knowledge and Conditions on Knowledge*, in *Dialectica*, 73 (1-2), 280-285. doi:10.1111/1746-8361.12258
- [21] Logins, A. (2019). Wittgenstein en bioéthique, [Compte rendu de Ali Benmakhlouf *La force de raisons*], in *En attendant Nadeau*, 9 avril, 2019. <https://rb.gy/otsqjl>
- ARTICLES UNDER [22] Logins, A. [An article on the role of knowledge in the action explanation] *NN*. REVIEW *Revise and Resubmit*.
- NON ACADEMIC [23] Logins, A. Vai liberāļu strīds par balsu izšķiešanu ir racionāls? in *Satori.lv*, 10.10.2018, <https://goo.gl/XZgJGw>
- PUBLICATIONS [24] Logins, A. Why won't scientific evidence change the minds of Loch Ness monster true believers? in *The Conversation*, US, 06.06.2018, goo.gl/1z3n9J
- [25] Logins, A. Ekonomiskais migrants un bezmaksas apvairojums in *Satori.lv*, 12.10.2015, <http://goo.gl/6JK3vb>

- [26] Logins, A. Sīriešu puika un viņa zīlie, mitrie šorti in *Delfi.lv*, 11.09.2015, <http://goo.gl/dSfw3B>
- [27] Logins, A. Reliģija - izvēles priekšmets? in *www.satori.lv*, 02.2013, <http://goo.gl/Em5TJt>
- [28] Logins, A. Entries in Dictionary in *Le Dictionnaire des Intraduisibles*, BULAC, Paris, online version : <http://www2.bulac.fr/actualites/dictionnaire-des-intraduisibles/>, 2009, (paper version forthcoming).
- [29] Logins, A. Savādā dilemma jeb vakara pastaiga Parīzes ielās in *Delfi.lv*, 30.03.2006. <http://www.delfi.lv/news/comment/comment/arturs-logins-savada-dilemma-jeb-vakara-pastaiga-parizes-ielas.d?id=14039410>
- [30] Logins, A. A novel in *21 no 21.gadu simtena : Brālības A dzeja, proza, drāma*, ed. Dainis Grīnvalds, Rīga : Daugava, 1999, (ISBN 9984-644-36-7).

PEER-REVIEWED
CONFERENCE
TALKS

- Logins, A. Normative Reasons Without (Good) Reasoning. *The Joint Session*, Durham, UK, July 19-21, 2019.
- Logins, A. Confidence Lost, Justification Reclaimed : A New Diagnosis for the Lottery Paradox. *SOPHA*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium, 3rd of July, 2018.
- Logins, A. Necessary Truths, Knowledge, and E=K. *European Epistemology Network Meeting*, Paris, France, 4-6th of July, 2016.
- Logins, A. Trust and vulnerability. *The 87th Joint Session of the Aristotelian Society and the Mind Association*, The University of Exeter, UK, 12-14th of July, 2013.
- Logins, A. Epistemic Justification and Rational Deliberation. *2012 European Epistemology Network Meeting*, Bologna – Modena, Italy, 28-30 June 2012.
- Logins, A. Public Evidence, Internalism and Evidential Privacy. *2012 Episteme conference*, Delft University of Technology, the Netherlands, 8-10 June 2012.
- Logins, A. Intuitions, Evidence, and Pragmatics. *Workshop : The Role of Intuitions in Philosophy with Herman Cappelen*, University of Zurich, 14 May 2012.
- Logins, A. Phenomenal Conception of Evidence and Pragmatic Factors. *Tri-annual Colloquium of the Francophone Society for Analytic Philosophy (SoPhA)*, Paris, 4-6 May 2012.
- Logins, A. Misleading Evidence and zero-tolerance evidentialism. *ECAP 7*, Milan, 1-6 September, 2011.
- Logins, A. Evidentialism and Explanation. *2011 European Epistemology Network Meeting*, Lund, Sweden, 17th – 19th March 2011.
- Logins, A. Non-propositional evidence against Williamson. *Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind at the Crossroads, Fourth Conference of the Dutch-Flemish Association for Analytic Philosophy (VAF IV)*, Institute of Philosophy, University of Leuven, Belgium, January 20 – 22, 2010.
- Logins, A. Évidence épistémique : connaissance et expérience. *Tri-annual Colloquium of the Francophone Society for Analytic Philosophy (SoPhA)*, Geneva (Switzerland), 2-5 September, 2009.

INVITED TALKS

- Logins, A. The Paradox of Graded Justification. *Groupe de Recherche en Épistémologie de la chaire "Métaphysique et philosophie de la connaissance" (Collège de France)*, Collège de France, Paris, France, November 27, 2020.
- Logins, A. The Paradox of Graded Justification. Department of philosophy, University of Zurich, Switzerland, November 18, 2020.
- Logins, A. Normative reasons : reasoning and explanation. Department of philosophy, University of Zurich, Switzerland, March 11, 2020.
- Logins, A. Les raisons normatives. *PhilEAs conference cycle*, University of Geneva, Switzerland, March 5, 2020.
- Logins, A. Les raisons normatives. *Une éthique du savoir*, IMéRA, Institut d'études avancées, Marseille, France, January 27, 2020.
- Logins, A. Emotions and Evidence. *Groupe de Recherche en Épistémologie de la chaire "Métaphysique et philosophie de la connaissance" (Collège de France)*, Atelier « Épistémologie et états affectifs », Collège de France, Paris, France, January 14, 2020.
- Logins, A. Emotions and Evidence. *Thumos Seminar*, University of Geneva, September 26, 2019.
- Logins, A. Les raisons normatives selon John Bromme. *Séminaire les raisons dans tous leurs états*, EHESS, Paris, April 15, 2019.
- Logins, A. Lotteries, Beliefs, and Emotions : A Conjecture About Being Confident and the Lottery Paradox. *Exre colloquium*, Department of philosophy, University of Fribourg, April 10, 2019.
- Logins, A. Emotional Lotteries and Problems of Confidence : a new approach to the Lottery Paradox. *Quadlibeta* : departmental colloquia, Department of philosophy, University of Geneva, October 25, 2018.
- Logins, A. Reasons without (good) reasoning. *Thumos Seminar*, University of Geneva, September 20, 2018.
- Logins, A. Les raisons sans le raisonnement. *Groupe de Recherche en Épistémologie de la chaire "Métaphysique et philosophie de la connaissance" (Collège de France)*, Paris, France, Autumn Workshop, September 11, 2018.
- Logins, A. Peace and Love or How To Dissolve The Lottery Paradox While Maintaining All Of Its Intuitive Premises. *Thumos Seminar*, University of Geneva, 16th of March, 2017.
- Logins, A. Normative Significance of High Evidential Probability. *the Philosophy Research Seminar*, New College of the Humanities, London, 19th of October, 2016.
- Logins, A. Varieties of Permissions to Believe. *the Normativity & Rationality seminar*, Department of philosophy, King's College London, May 24, 2016.
- Logins, A. Evidence Without Dreams. *Philosophisches Kolloquium*, Department of philosophy, Dresden, January 20, 2016.
- Logins, A. Necessary Truths, Knowledge, and E=K. *Philosophisches Kolloquium (resp. prof. Barbara Vetter)*, Department of philosophy, Humboldt University of Berlin, 18th of January, 2016.
- Logins, A. Varieties of Permissions to Believe. *Philosophisches Kolloquium / (resp. prof. Thomas Schmidt)*, Department of philosophy, Humboldt University of Berlin, January 14, 2016.
- Logins, A. What is propositional justification justification of? *Episteme work in progress Workshop*, Department of Philosophy, The University of Geneva, Geneva (Switzerland), May 7, 2015.

- Logins, A. Knowledge and discrimination between hypotheses : on recent debates on the consistency argument for E=K. *Workshop on Epistemic Norms of Action, Assertion and Belief*, Department of Philosophy, The University of Geneva, Geneva (Switzerland), March 26, 2014.
- Logins, A. Public Evidence and Evidential Internalism. *Ockham Society, weekly session*, The Faculty of Philosophy, The University of Oxford, Oxford (UK), February 13, 2014.
- Logins, A. What is that thing called evidence? *The Colloquia of the New College MCR*, New College, The University of Oxford, Oxford (UK), November 19, 2013.
- Logins, A. Evidential Internalism and the Problem of Public Evidence. *Workshop on the Ontology of Evidence*, Department of Philosophy, The University of Geneva, Geneva (Switzerland), April 16-17, 2013.
- Logins, A. Justification épistémique, données probantes et connaissance. *Journées interdoctorales de philosophie*, Université de Franche-Comté (Besançon), UFR SLHS, November 15-16, 2012.
- Logins, A. Misleading evidence. *Pragmatic load in knowledge workshop*, (organized by Department of Philosophy, the University of Geneva), Switzerland, Bloney, June 27-29, 2011.
- Logins, A. Qu'est-ce que «evidence»? Analyse et conception hybride. *PhilEAs conference cycle*, University of Geneva, Switzerland, December 11, 2009.
- Logins, A. Le paradoxe du tas. *Open Doors Day*, Department of Philosophy, The University of Geneva, December 4, 2009.

GRANTS
(INDIVIDUAL AND
TEAMWORK)

- (1) Swiss National Science Foundation project, "Knowledge, Evidence, and Practice", 2010 – 2013 (project No.131794)/ PI : prof. Pascal Engel (Geneva), 457 346 CHF ;
 - (2) Doc mobility Fellowship, SNSF, 2013, PI : Arturs Logins, 71 955 CHF ;
 - (3) Fellowship from Ernst and Lucie Schmidheiny Foundation, 2013, 4000 CHF ;
 - (4) Postgraduate fellowship 2015, Faculte de Lettres, University of Geneva, 4000 CHF ;
 - (5) Theodor Flournoy Fellowship 2015, University of Geneva, for work on evidential support, 2000 CHF ;
 - (6) Early Postdoc mobility fellowship, SNSF, 2015, PI : Arturs Logins, 70 740 CHF ;
 - (7) Advanced Postdoc mobility fellowship SNSF, visiting phase, 2017, PI : Arturs Logins, 67 600 USD + 33 000 CHF ;
 - (8) Advanced Postdoc mobility fellowship, SNSF, return to Switzerland phase, 2018, PI : Arturs Logins, 50 948 CHF ;
 - (9) SNSF 3-years project Knowledge, Action, and Factive Mental States "Knowledge, Action, and Factive Mental States", 2016, project No. 169293, PI : prof. Fabrice Teroni (Geneva), 285 232 CHF ;
 - (10) SNSF Ambizione fellowship, 2019, PI : Arturs Logins, 2018, 525 821 CHF.
- (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (10) - individual projects; (1) with Pascal Engel and Santiago Echeverri, (9) with Fabrice Teroni.

TOTAL of funds obtained : 1 644 941.67 USD

ACADEMIC
SERVICE

Member of editorial committee of *dialectica* (International journal of philosophy and official organ of the *ESAP*), 2009-2013, 2018-.

Editor and co-founder of *Revue Étudiante de Philosophie Analytique (RÉPHA)*, www.repha.fr, 2009 - 2013.

Referee for *Acta Analytica*; *American Philosophical Quarterly*; *Analysis*; *Dialectica*; *Estudios de Filosofía*; *Erkenntnis* ×6; *Episteme*; *Filosofia Unisinos*; *Unisinos Journal of Philosophy*; *KLESIS*; *Methodos*; *Philosophers' Imprint*; *Philosophical Studies*; *Philosophical Quarterly*; *Synthese*; *Theoria* : A Swedish Journal of Philosophy and Psychology.

TEACHING
EXPERIENCE

The University of Zurich, Department of Philosophy.

Degrees in Epistemology **2020 - 2021 (Fall)**
Introduction to Epistemology with a focus on gradable notions, BA (Undergraduate).

David Hume : Treatise **2019 - 2020 (Spring)**
Introduction to the philosophy of David Hume, BA (Undergraduate).

L'Université de Genève, Département de Philosophie.

Epistemology with Pablo Carnino **2018 – 2019 (Spring)**
Introductory readings in contemporary epistemology, BA (Undergraduate).

Philosophy of values with Olivier Massin **2016 – 2017 (Spring)**
Introductory readings on normative reasons, BA (Undergraduate).

Reading group in Epistemology **2016 - 2017 (Spring)**
Reading recent work in epistemology, MA and PhD students (Graduate).

Contemporary readings in Philosophy **2011 – 2012 (Fall)**
Readings in modern and contemporary analytic philosophy, BA (Undergraduate).

Introduction to Philosophy of Science **2010 – 2011 (Spring)**
Introductory readings in Philosophy of Science – Method, Explanation and Scientific Realism, BA (Undergraduate).

Contemporary readings in Philosophy **2010 – 2011 (Year)**
Readings in modern and contemporary analytic philosophy, BA (Undergraduate). Organization of the seminar with Ariel Cecchi.

Introduction to Philosophy of Language **2009 – 2010 (Spring)**
Introductory readings in Philosophy of Language, BA (Undergraduate).

Introduction to Philosophy of Science **2009 – 2010 (Spring)**
Introductory readings in Philosophy of Science – Scientific Realism, BA (Undergraduate).

Contemporary readings in Philosophy **2009 – 2010 (Year)**
Readings in analytic philosophy, BA (Undergraduate).

The University of Tübingen, Department of Philosophy.

Aktuelle Debatten in der Erkenntnistheorie **2015 – 2016 (Fall)**
MA (Graduate), co-teaching with Dr. phil. Thomas Kroedel.
My charge : 8 sessions of 1 hour 30 min.

INALCO (Institut National de Langues et Civilisations Orientales), Paris, France.

Latvian language **2008 – 2009 (Year)**
Written and spoken Latvian language (with practical exercises) : beginners level, BA (Undergraduate).

Latvian language **2008 – 2009 (Year)**
Written and spoken Latvian language (with practical exercises) : intermediate level, BA (Undergraduate).

Latvian language

2008 – 2009 (Year)

Written and spoken Latvian language (with practical exercises) : advanced level, BA (Undergraduate).

CONFERENCE
SERVICE

Conference Knowledge and its Limits at 20, Geneva, Switzerland (online), November, 5-6, 2020. Organizer.

Workshop On Evidence and Explanation, Geneva, Switzerland, April, 24 – 26, 2012. Organizer.

Workshop On Pragmatical Load in Knowledge, Blonay, Switzerland, June, 27 – 29, 2011. Organizer.

Workshop On Evidence, Geneva, Switzerland, October, 27 – 28 , 2010. Organizer.

Justification Revisited Conference, Geneva, Switzerland, March, 25 - 27, 2010. Associate organizer.

Workshop : The Epistemology of Perception, Geneva, November, 12 – 13, 2009. Associate organizer.

5th International Symposium of Cognition, Logic and Communication : meaning, understanding and knowledge, University of Latvia, Riga, Latvia, August, 7 – 9, 2009. Associate organizer. With *Center for Cognitive Science and Semantics Studies (CCSS)*, University of Latvia, Riga.

4th International Symposium for Cognition, Logic and Communication : 200 Years of Analytical Philosophy, University of Latvia, Riga, Latvia August, 28 – 30, 2008. Associate organizer. With *Center for Cognitive Science and Semantics Studies (CCSS)*, University of Latvia, Riga.

AWARDS AND
SCHOLARSHIPS

Fellowship Théodore Flournoy, May 2015, from Université de Genève.

A felowship from La Fondation Ernst et Lucie Schmidheiny, November 2013, for partly covering the tutuition fees (the recognised student fees) at the Faculty of Philosophy, the University of Oxford, UK.

Doc.Mobility Fellowship, May 2013, from the Swiss National Science Foundation for covering the costs of living during one year academic stay as recognised student at the Faculty of Philosophy, of the Univeristy of Oxford, UK (Oct. 2013 to Sept. 2014).

Award «Prix Humbert» 2013, from Université de Genève, for the excellence of the ongoing PhD thesis work "Public evidence, Internalism, and Evidential privacy".

Award «Prix Paul Duproix» 2011, from Université de Genève, for the article «Scepticisme, Évidentialisme et Fidéisme dans le contexte de début des Lumières : Pierre Bayle contre Jean-Pierre de Crousaz».

Scholarship from Jaunā Akadēmija for studies in Paris, 2006.

Scholarship from Jaunā Akadēmija for studies in Paris, 2005.

Distinction for second best novel in category of high school – **Young Authors Contest**, Riga, 2001.

Distinction for best novel in category of under high school – **Young Authors Contest**, Riga, 1999.

OTHER

Member (from December 2011 until May 2015) of “*Commission mixte*” of the Department of Philosophy, University of Geneva.

Co-founder and president (2009 – 2010) of the *Association RÉPHA*.

Founder and web-master of the website www.repha.fr.

Teacher of philosophy for children (2008 – 2009) at *Association Alesia Jeunes*, Paris, France.

LANGUAGE SKILLS

Latvian – mother tongue, French – fluent, Russian – fluent, English – fluent,
German - (pre-)beginner.